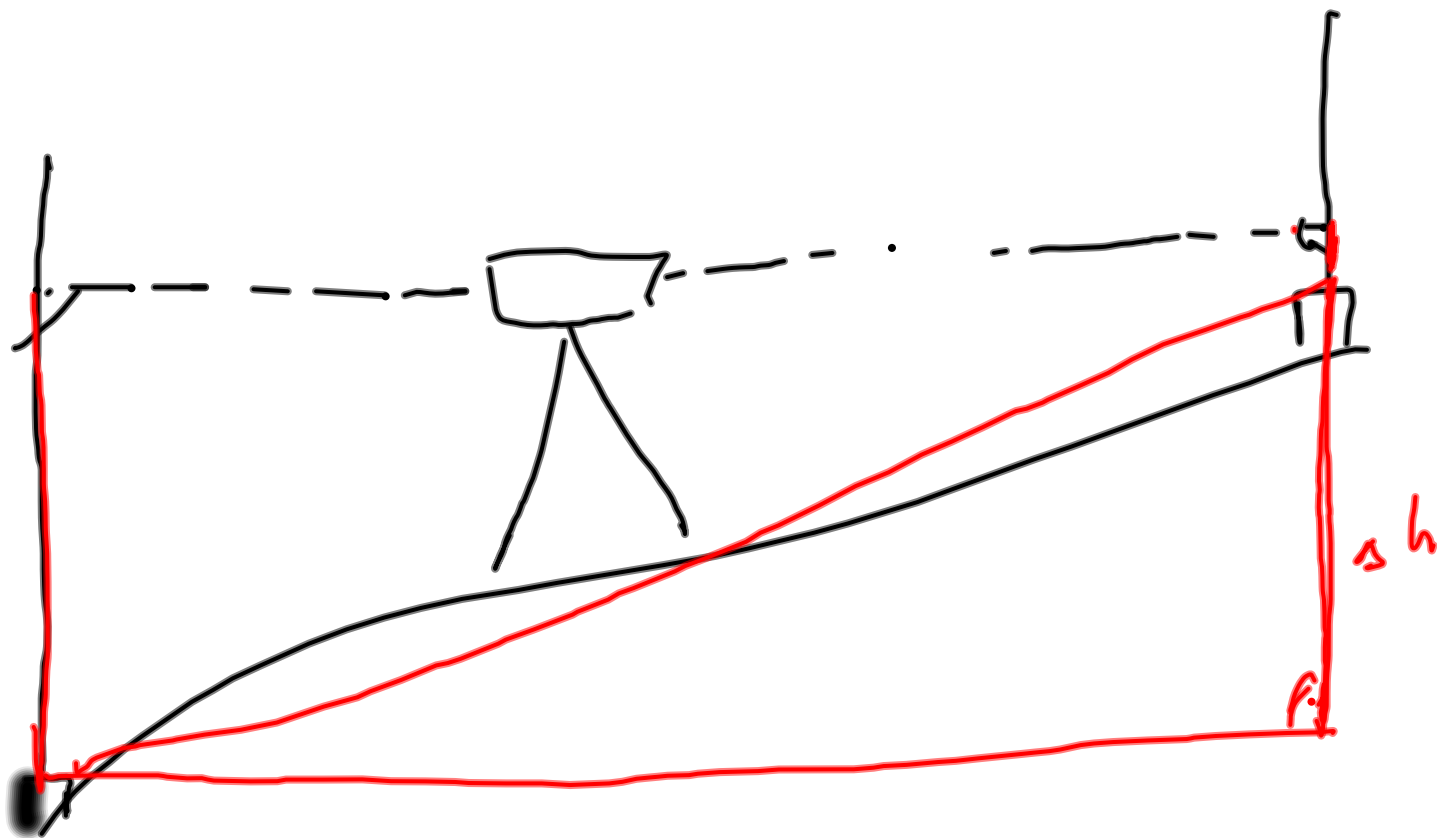
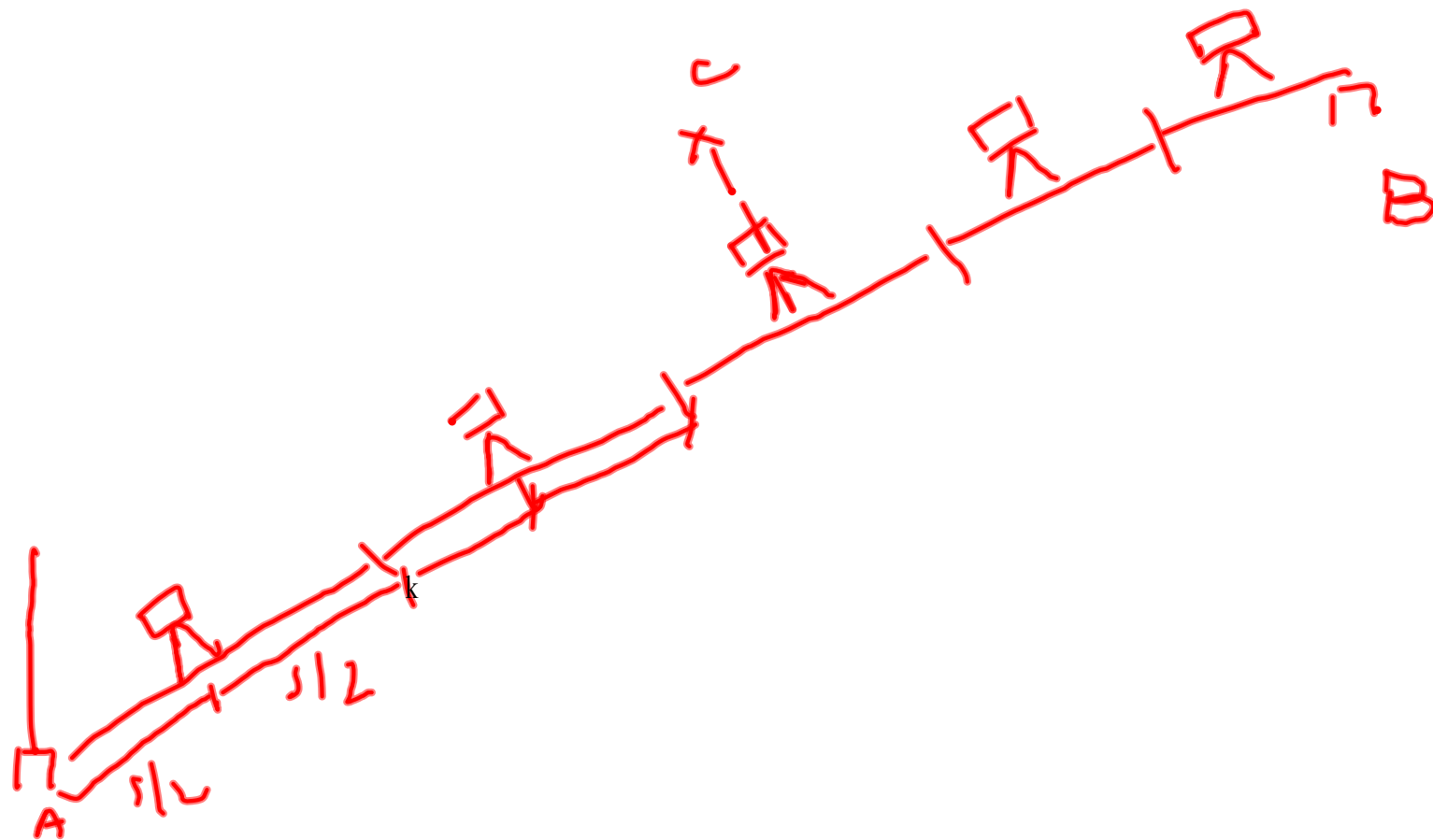
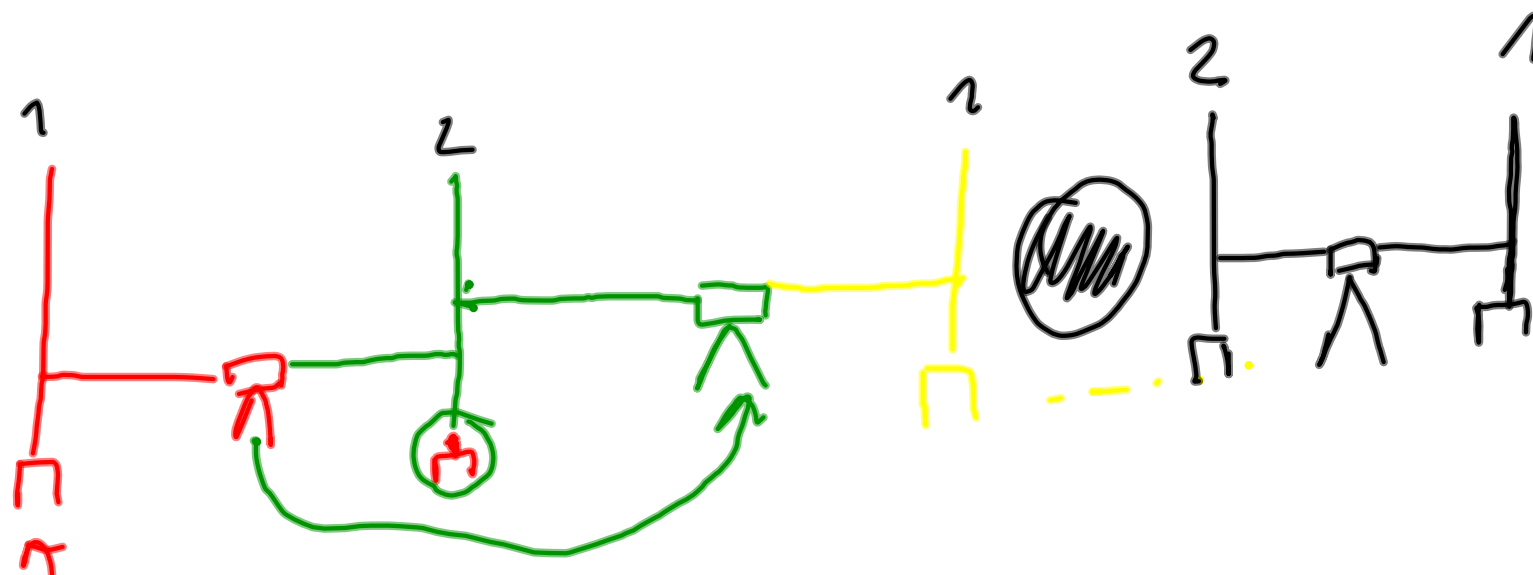
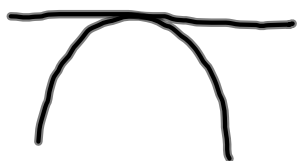






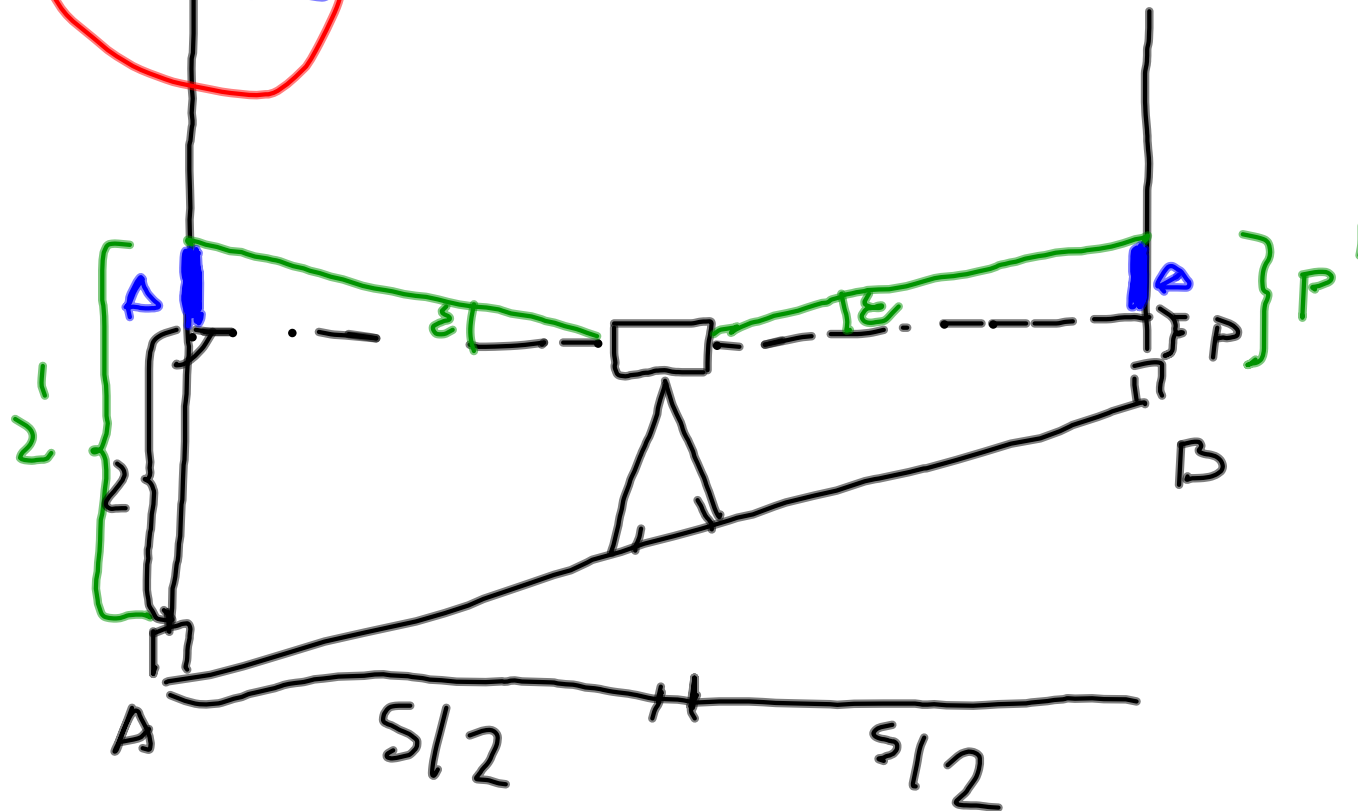




$$\Delta h_{AB} = (Z + \Delta) - (P + \Delta)$$

$$\Delta h_{AB} = Z - P$$

$$\Delta h_{AB} = Z' - P'$$



$$\Delta h_{AB}^I < Z - P$$

$$\sigma = \Delta h_{AB} - \Delta h'_{AB}$$

